Package 'DEploid'

July 21, 2025

Type Package

Title Deconvolute Mixed Genomes with Unknown Proportions

Version 0.5.7

Description Traditional phasing programs are limited to diploid organisms.
Our method modifies Li and Stephens algorithm with Markov chain Monte Carlo
(MCMC) approaches, and builds a generic framework that allows haplotype searches
in a multiple infection setting. This package is primarily developed as part of
the Pf3k project, which is a global collaboration using the latest
sequencing technologies to provide a high-resolution view of natural variation
in the malaria parasite Plasmodium falciparum. Parasite DNA are extracted from
patient blood sample, which often contains more than one parasite strain, with
unknown proportions. This package is used for deconvoluting mixed haplotypes,
and reporting the mixture proportions from each sample.

URL https://github.com/DEploid-dev/DEploid-r

BugReports https://github.com/DEploid-dev/DEploid-r/issues

License GPL (>= 3)

Depends R (>= 3.1.0), DEploid.utils (>= 0.0.1)

Imports Rcpp (>= 0.11.2), scales (>= 0.4.0), plotly (>= 4.7.1),
magrittr (>= 1.5), rmarkdown(>= 1.6), htmlwidgets (>= 1.0)

Suggests knitr, testthat (>= 0.9.0)

VignetteBuilder knitr

LinkingTo Rcpp

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

Encoding UTF-8

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NeedsCompilation yes

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Contents

`dEploid` *Deconvolute mixed haplotypes*

Description

Deconvolute mixed haplotypes, and reporting the mixture proportions from each sample This function provieds an interface for calling *dEploid* from R. The command line options are passed via the `args` argument

Usage

```
dEploid(args)
```

Arguments

`args`	String of dEploid input.

Value

A list with members of haplotypes, proportions and log likelihood of the MCMC chain.

- `Haps` Haplotypes at the final iteration in plain text file.
- `Proportions` MCMC updates of the proportion estimates.
- `llks` Log likelihood of the MCMC chain.

Seeding

The R version of DEploid uses random number from R's random generator. Therefore, the '-seed' argument of the command line version will be ignored, and no seed is given in the output. Use the R function 'set.seed' prior to calling this function to ensure reproduciblity of results.

See Also

- `vignette('dEploid-Arguments')` for an overview of commandline arguments

Examples

```
## Not run:
vcfFile = system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.vcf.gz", package = "DEploid")
plafFile = system.file("extdata", "labStrains.test.PLAF.txt", package = "DEploid")
set.seed(1234)
PG0390.deconv = dEploid(paste("-vcf", vcfFile, "-plaf", plafFile, "-noPanel"))

## End(Not run)
```

`plotAltVsRefPlotly` *Plot coverage*

Description

Plot alternative allele count vs reference allele count at each site.

Usage

```
plotAltVsRefPlotly(ref, alt, title = "Alt vs Ref", potentialOutliers = c())
```

Arguments

`ref`	Numeric array of reference allele count.
`alt`	Numeric array of alternative allele count.
`title`	Figure title, "Alt vs Ref" by default
`potentialOutliers`	Index of potential outliers.

Examples

```
# Example 1
refFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.ref", package = "DEploid")
altFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.alt", package = "DEploid")
PG0390CoverageT <- extractCoverageFromTxt(refFile, altFile)
plotAltVsRefPlotly(PG0390CoverageT$refCount, PG0390CoverageT$altCount)

# Example 2
vcfFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.vcf.gz", package = "DEploid")
PG0390CoverageV <- extractCoverageFromVcf(vcfFile, "PG0390-C")
plotAltVsRefPlotly(PG0390CoverageV$refCount, PG0390CoverageV$altCount)
```

`plotHistWSAFPlotly` *WSAF histogram*

Description

Produce histogram of the allele frequency within sample.

Usage

```
plotHistWSAFPlotly(obsWSAF, exclusive = TRUE, title = "Histogram 0<WSAF<1")
```

Arguments

`obsWSAF`	Observed allele frequency within sample
`exclusive`	When TRUE 0 < WSAF < 1; otherwise 0 <= WSAF <= 1.
`title`	Figure title, "Histogram 0<WSAF<1" by default

Value

histogram

Examples

```
# Example 1
refFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.ref", package = "DEploid")
altFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.alt", package = "DEploid")
PG0390Coverage <- extractCoverageFromTxt(refFile, altFile)
obsWSAF <- computeObsWSAF(PG0390Coverage$altCount, PG0390Coverage$refCount)
plotHistWSAFPlotly(obsWSAF)
myhist <- plotHistWSAFPlotly(obsWSAF)

# Example 2
vcfFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.vcf.gz", package = "DEploid")
PG0390CoverageV <- extractCoverageFromVcf(vcfFile, "PG0390-C")
obsWSAF <- computeObsWSAF(PG0390CoverageV$altCount, PG0390CoverageV$refCount)
plotHistWSAFPlotly(obsWSAF)
myhist <- plotHistWSAFPlotly(obsWSAF)
```

plotObsExpWSAFPlotly *Plot WSAF*

Description

Plot observed alternative allele frequency within sample against expected WSAF.

Usage

```
plotObsExpWSAFPlotly(obsWSAF, expWSAF, title = "WSAF(observed vs expected)")
```

Arguments

obsWSAF	Numeric array of observed WSAF.
expWSAF	Numeric array of expected WSAF.
title	Figure title, "WSAF(observed vs expected)" by default

Examples

```
## Not run:
vcfFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.vcf.gz", package = "DEploid")
PG0390CoverageV <- extractCoverageFromVcf(vcfFile, "PG0390-C")
obsWSAF <- computeObsWSAF(PG0390CoverageV$altCount, PG0390CoverageV$refCount)
plafFile <- system.file("extdata", "labStrains.test.PLAF.txt",
  package = "DEploid"
)
PG0390CoverageV.deconv <- dEploid(paste(
  "-vcf", vcfFile,
  "-plaf", plafFile, "-noPanel"
))

prop <- PG0390CoverageV.deconv$Proportions[dim(PG0390CoverageV.deconv
$Proportions)[1], ]

expWSAF <- t(PG0390CoverageV.deconv$Haps) %*% prop
plotObsExpWSAFPlotly(obsWSAF, expWSAF)

## End(Not run)
```

plotWSAFVsPLAFPlotly *Plot WSAF vs PLAF*

Description

Plot allele frequencies within sample against population level.

Usage

```
plotWSAFVsPLAFPlotly(
  plaf,
  obsWSAF,
  ref,
  alt,
  title = "WSAF vs PLAF",
  potentialOutliers = c()
)
```

Arguments

plaf	Numeric array of population level allele frequency.
obsWSAF	Numeric array of observed altenative allele frequencies within sample.
ref	Numeric array of reference allele count.
alt	Numeric array of alternative allele count.
title	Figure title, "WSAF vs PLAF" by default
potentialOutliers	Index of potential outliers.

Examples

```
# Example 1
refFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.ref", package = "DEploid")
altFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.alt", package = "DEploid")
PG0390CoverageT <- extractCoverageFromTxt(refFile, altFile)
obsWSAF <- computeObsWSAF(PG0390CoverageT$altCount, PG0390CoverageT$refCount)
plafFile <- system.file("extdata", "labStrains.test.PLAF.txt",
  package = "DEploid"
)
plaf <- extractPLAF(plafFile)
plotWSAFVsPLAFPlotly(
  plaf, obsWSAF, PG0390CoverageT$refCount,
  PG0390CoverageT$altCount
)

# Example 2
vcfFile <- system.file("extdata", "PG0390-C.test.vcf.gz", package = "DEploid")
PG0390CoverageV <- extractCoverageFromVcf(vcfFile, "PG0390-C")
```

```
obsWSAF <- computeObsWSAF(PG0390CoverageV$altCount, PG0390CoverageV$refCount)
plafFile <- system.file("extdata", "labStrains.test.PLAF.txt",
  package = "DEploid"
)
plaf <- extractPLAF(plafFile)
plotWSAFVsPLAFPlotly(
  plaf, obsWSAF, PG0390CoverageV$refCount,
  PG0390CoverageV$altCount
)
```

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